



Analysis provided for MHA by Larry Goldberg, Goldberg Consulting

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CMS Proposes Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility FY 2025 PPS Update

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) have released its proposed rule to update the Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility Prospective Payment System (IRF PPS) for FY 2025.

A copy of the 102-page document is available at: https://public-inspection.federalregister.gov/2024-06550.pdf. The rule is scheduled for publication in the *Federal Register* on March 29.

A 60-day comment period is provided.

Policy changes and updates include the following:

- Update the IRF PPS payment rates for FY 2025 by the market basket increase factor, based upon
 the most current data available, with a productivity adjustment required by section
 1886(j)(3)(C)(ii)(I) of the Act.
- Update the CMG relative weights and average length of stay values for FY 2025, in a budget neutral manner.
- Update the FY 2025 IRF PPS payment rates by the FY 2025 wage index, describe the proposed adoption of the revised OMB market area delineations, the phase-out of the rural adjustment for those IRFs changing from rural to urban, and the labor-related share in a budget neutral manner.
- Describe the calculation of the IRF standard payment conversion factor for FY 2025.
- Update the outlier threshold amount for FY 2025.
- Update the cost-to-charge ratio (CCR) ceiling and urban/rural average CCRs for FY 2025.
- Propose to adopt four items as standardized patient assessment data elements and modify one item collected as a standardized patient assessment data element in the IRF-PAI.
- Remove the Admission Class item from the IRF-PAI.
- Request information on IRF QRP quality measure and concepts.
- Request information on an IRF QRP star rating system.

Comment

Once again, CMS has not provided any form of a table of contents. We are adding page numbers, in red, based on the display copy of rule.

CMS provides the following cost analysis of the rule. (Page 4)

Provision Description	Transfers/Costs
FY 2025 IRF PPS payment rate update	The overall economic impact of this final rule is an estimated \$255 million in increased payments from the Federal Government to IRFs during FY 2025.
FY 2028 IRF QRP changes	The overall economic impact of this final rule is an estimated increase in costs to IRFs of \$392,113.40 beginning with the FY 2028 IRF QRP.



Proposed FY 2025 IRF PPS PAYMENT UPDATE (Page 22)

Proposed FY 2025 Market Basket Update and Productivity Adjustments (Page 23)

Based on IGI's fourth quarter 2023 forecast with historical data through the third quarter of 2023, the proposed 2021-based IRF market basket increase factor for FY 2025 is projected to be 3.2 percent.

Using IGI's fourth quarter 2023 forecast, the 10-year moving average growth of the total factor productivity (TFP) for FY 2025 is projected to be 0.4 percent.

Thus the proposed FY 2025 IRF update is equal to 2.8 percent (3.2 percent market basket percentage increase reduced by the 0.4 percentage point productivity adjustment).

Proposed Labor-Share (Page 25)

The total proposed labor-related share for FY 2025 is **74.2 percent**.

FY 2025 Proposed IRF Labor-Related Share and FY 2024 IRF Labor-Related Share

	FY 2025 Proposed	FY 2024 Final Labor
	Labor-Related Share ¹	Related Share ²
Wages and Salaries	49.3	49.0
Employee Benefits	11.7	11.8
Professional Fees: Labor-Related ³	5.5	5.5
Administrative and Facilities Support Services	0.7	0.7
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Services	1.5	1.5
All Other: Labor-Related Services	1.8	1.8
Subtotal	70.5	70.3
Labor-related portion of Capital-Related (46%)	3.7	3.8
Total Labor-Related Share	74.2	74.1

¹ Based on the 2021-based IRF market basket relative importance, IGI 4th quarter 2023 forecast.

² Based on the 2021-based IRF market basket relative importance as published in the Federal Register (88 FR 50987).

³ Includes all contract advertising and marketing costs and a portion of accounting, architectural, engineering, legal, management consulting, and home office contract labor costs.

Proposed Wage Adjustment for FY 2025 (Page 27)

For FY 2025, CMS proposes to adopt revised OMB delineations identified in OMB Bulletin No. 23-01.

a. Urban Counties Becoming Rural (Page 32)

CMS' analysis shows that a total of 54 counties (and county equivalents) that are currently considered part of an urban CBSA would be considered located in a rural area, for IRF PPS payment beginning in FY 2025, if CMS adopts the new OMB delineations. The table below lists the 54 urban counties that would be rural.

Counties That Would Transition from Urban to Rural Status

Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS)	County Name	State	Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name
County Code				
01129	WASHINGTON	AL	33660	Mobile, AL
05025	CLEVELAND	AR	38220	Pine Bluff, AR
05047	FRANKLIN	AR	22900	Fort Smith, AR-OK
05069	JEFFERSON	AR	38220	Pine Bluff, AR
05079	LINCOLN	AR	38220	Pine Bluff, AR
09015	WINDHAM	СТ	49340	Worcester, MA-CT
10005	SUSSEX	DE	41540	Salisbury, MD-DE
13171	LAMAR	GA	12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA
16077	POWER	ID	38540	Pocatello, ID
17057	FULTON	IL	37900	Peoria, IL
17077	JACKSON	IL	16060	Carbondale-Marion, IL
17087	JOHNSON	IL	16060	Carbondale-Marion, IL
17183	VERMILION	IL	19180	Danville, IL
17199	WILLIAMSON	IL	16060	Carbondale-Marion, IL
18121	PARKE	IN	45460	Terre Haute, IN
18133	PUTNAM	IN	26900	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN
18161	UNION	IN	17140	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN
21091	HANCOCK	KY	36980	Owensboro, KY

Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) County Code	County Name	State	Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name
21101	HENDERSON	KY	21780	Evansville, IN-KY
22045	IBERIA	LA	29180	Lafayette, LA
24001	ALLEGANY	MD	19060	Cumberland, MD-WV
24047	WORCESTER	MD	41540	Salisbury, MD-DE
25011	FRANKLIN	MA	44140	Springfield, MA
26155	SHIAWASSEE	MI	29620	Lansing-East Lansing, MI
27075	LAKE	MN	20260	Duluth, MN-WI
28031	COVINGTON	MS	25620	Hattiesburg, MS
31051	DIXON	NE	43580	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD
36123	YATES	NY	40380	Rochester, NY
37049	CRAVEN	NC	35100	New Bern, NC
37077	GRANVILLE	NC	20500	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC
37085	HARNETT	NC	22180	Fayetteville, NC
37087	HAYWOOD	NC	11700	Asheville, NC
37103	JONES	NC	35100	New Bern, NC
37137	PAMLICO	NC	35100	New Bern, NC
42037	COLUMBIA	PA	14100	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA
42085	MERCER	PA	49660	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA
42089	MONROE	PA	20700	East Stroudsburg, PA
42093	MONTOUR	PA	14100	Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA
42103	PIKE	PA	35084	Newark, NJ-PA
45027	CLARENDON	SC	44940	Sumter, SC
48431	STERLING	TX	41660	San Angelo, TX
49003	BOX ELDER	UT	36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT
51113	MADISON	VA	47894	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV

Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS)	County Name	State	Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name
County Code				
51175	SOUTHAMPTON	VA	47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC
51620	FRANKLIN CITY	VA	47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC
54035	JACKSON	WV	16620	Charleston, WV
54043	LINCOLN	WV	16620	Charleston, WV
54057	MINERAL	WV	19060	Cumberland, MD-WV
55069	LINCOLN	WI	48140	Wausau-Weston, WI
72001	ADJUNTAS	PR	38660	Ponce, PR
72055	GUANICA	PR	49500	Yauco, PR
72081	LARES	PR	10380	Aguadilla-Isabela, PR
72083	LAS MARIAS	PR	32420	Mayagüez, PR
72141	UTUADO	PR	10380	Aguadilla-Isabela, PR

b. Rural Counties Becoming Urban (Page 34)

CMS' analysis of the new OMB delineations shows that a total of 54 counties (and county equivalents) that are currently located in rural areas would be in urban areas if CMS should finalize this proposal. They are as follows.

Counties That Would Transition from Rural to Urban Status

FIPS			Proposed	
County Code	County	State	CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
01087	MACON	AL	12220	Auburn-Opelika, AL
01127	WALKER	AL	13820	Birmingham, AL
12133	WASHINGTON	FL	37460	Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL
13187	LUMPKIN	GA	12054	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA
15005	KALAWAO	HI	27980	Kahului-Wailuku, HI
17053	FORD	IL	16580	Champaign-Urbana, IL

FIPS			Proposed	
County Code	County	State	CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
17127	MASSAC	IL	37140	Paducah, KY-IL
18159	TIPTON	IN	26900	Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN
18179	WELLS	IN	23060	Fort Wayne, IN
20021	CHEROKEE	KS	27900	Joplin, MO-KS
21007	BALLARD	KY	37140	Paducah, KY-IL
21039	CARLISLE	KY	37140	Paducah, KY-IL
21127	LAWRENCE	KY	26580	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH
21139	LIVINGSTON	KY	37140	Paducah, KY-IL
21145	MC CRACKEN	KY	37140	Paducah, KY-IL
21179	NELSON	KY	31140	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN
22053	JEFFRSON DAVIS	LA	29340	Lake Charles, LA
22083	RICHLAND	LA	33740	Monroe, LA
26015	BARRY	MI	24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI
26019	BENZIE	MI	45900	Traverse City, MI
26055	GRAND TRAVERSE	MI	45900	Traverse City, MI
26079	KALKASKA	MI	45900	Traverse City, MI
26089	LEELANAU	MI	45900	Traverse City, MI
27133	ROCK	MN	43620	Sioux Falls, SD-MN
28009	BENTON	MS	32820	Memphis, TN-MS-AR
28123	SCOTT	MS	27140	Jackson, MS
30007	BROADWATER	MT	25740	Helena, MT
30031	GALLATIN	MT	14580	Bozeman, MT
30043	JEFFERSON	MT	25740	Helena, MT
30049	LEWIS AND CLARK	MT	25740	Helena, MT
30061	MINERAL	MT	33540	Missoula, MT
32019	LYON	NV	39900	Reno, NV

FIPS			Proposed	
County Code	County	State	CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
37125	MOORE	NC	38240	Pinehurst-Southern Pines, NC
38049	MCHENRY	ND	33500	Minot, ND
38075	RENVILLE	ND	33500	Minot, ND
38101	WARD	ND	33500	Minot, ND
39007	ASHTABULA	ОН	17410	Cleveland, OH
39043	ERIE	ОН	41780	Sandusky, OH
41013	CROOK	OR	13460	Bend, OR
41031	JEFFERSON	OR	13460	Bend, OR
42073	LAWRENCE	PA	38300	Pittsburgh, PA
45087	UNION	SC	43900	Spartanburg, SC
46033	CUSTER	SD	39660	Rapid City, SD
47081	HICKMAN	TN	34980	Nashville-DavidsonMurfreesboroFranklin, TN
48007	ARANSAS	TX	18580	Corpus Christi, TX
48035	BOSQUE	TX	47380	Waco, TX
48079	COCHRAN	TX	31180	Lubbock, TX
48169	GARZA	TX	31180	Lubbock, TX
48219	HOCKLEY	TX	31180	Lubbock, TX
48323	MAVERICK	TX	20580	Eagle Pass, TX
48407	SAN JACINTO	TX	26420	Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX
51063	FLOYD	VA	13980	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA
51181	SURRY	VA	47260	Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC
55123	VERNON	WI	29100	La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN

c. Urban Counties Moving to a Different Urban CBSA (Page 36)

CMS says that several urban counties would shift from one urban CBSA to another urban CBSA under this proposal. In other cases, if CMS adopts the new OMB delineations, counties would shift between existing and new CBSAs, changing the constituent makeup of the CBSAs.

The table below lists the urban counties that would move from one urban CBSA to another urban CBSA under the new OMB delineations.

Counties That Would Change to a Different CBSA

FIPS County Code	County Name	State	Current CBSA	Proposed CBSA
06039	MADERA	CA	31460	23420
11001	THE DISTRICT	DC	47894	47764
12053	HERNANDO	FL	45300	45294
12057	HILLSBOROUGH	FL	45300	45294
12101	PASCO	FL	45300	45294
12103	PINELLAS	FL	45300	41304
12119	SUMTER	FL	45540	48680
13013	BARROW	GA	12060	12054
13015	BARTOW	GA	12060	31924
13035	BUTTS	GA	12060	12054
13045	CARROLL	GA	12060	12054
13057	CHEROKEE	GA	12060	31924
13063	CLAYTON	GA	12060	12054
13067	СОВВ	GA	12060	31924
13077	COWETA	GA	12060	12054
13085	DAWSON	GA	12060	12054
13089	DE KALB	GA	12060	12054
13097	DOUGLAS	GA	12060	12054

FIPS			Current	Proposed
County Code	County Name	State	CBSA	CBSA
Code				
13113	FAYETTE	GA	12060	12054
13117	FORSYTH	GA	12060	12054
13121	FULTON	GA	12060	12054
13135	GWINNETT	GA	12060	12054
13143	HARALSON	GA	12060	31924
13149	HEARD	GA	12060	12054
13151	HENRY	GA	12060	12054
13159	JASPER	GA	12060	12054
13199	MERIWETHER	GA	12060	12054
13211	MORGAN	GA	12060	12054
13217	NEWTON	GA	12060	12054
13223	PAULDING	GA	12060	31924
13227	PICKENS	GA	12060	12054
13231	PIKE	GA	12060	12054
13247	ROCKDALE	GA	12060	12054
13255	SPALDING	GA	12060	12054
13297	WALTON	GA	12060	12054
18073	JASPER	IN	23844	29414
18089	LAKE	IN	23844	29414
18111	NEWTON	IN	23844	29414
18127	PORTER	IN	23844	29414
21163	MEADE	KY	21060	31140
22103	ST. TAMMANY	LA	35380	43640
24009	CALVERT	MD	47894	30500
24017	CHARLES	MD	47894	47764

FIPS			Current	Proposed
County Code	County Name	State	CBSA	CBSA
24033	PRINCE GEORGES	MD	47894	47764
24037	ST. MARYS	MD	15680	30500
25015	HAMPSHIRE	MA	44140	11200
34009	CAPE MAY	NJ	36140	12100
34023	MIDDLESEX	NJ	35154	29484
34025	MONMOUTH	NJ	35154	29484
34029	OCEAN	NJ	35154	29484
34035	SOMERSET	NJ	35154	29484
36027	DUTCHESS	NY	39100	28880
36071	ORANGE	NY	39100	28880
37019	BRUNSWICK	NC	34820	48900
39035	CUYAHOGA	OH	17460	17410
39055	GEAUGA	ОН	17460	17410
39085	LAKE	ОН	17460	17410
39093	LORAIN	ОН	17460	17410
39103	MEDINA	ОН	17460	17410
39123	OTTAWA	ОН	45780	41780
47057	GRAINGER	TN	34100	28940
51013	ARLINGTON	VA	47894	11694
51043	CLARKE	VA	47894	11694
51047	CULPEPER	VA	47894	11694
51059	FAIRFAX	VA	47894	11694
51061	FAUQUIER	VA	47894	11694
51107	LOUDOUN	VA	47894	11694
51153	PRINCE WILLIAM	VA	47894	11694

FIPS			Current	Proposed
County Code	County Name	State	CBSA	CBSA
51157	RAPPAHANNOCK	VA	47894	11694
51177	SPOTSYLVANIA	VA	47894	11694
51179	STAFFORD	VA	47894	11694
51187	WARREN	VA	47894	11694
51510	ALEXANDRIA CITY	VA	47894	11694
51600	FAIRFAX CITY	VA	47894	11694
51610	FALLS CHURCH CITY	VA	47894	11694
51630	FREDERICKSBURG CITY	VA	47894	11694
51683	MANASSAS CITY	VA	47894	11694
51685	MANASSAS PARK CITY	VA	47894	11694
53061	SNOHOMISH	WA	42644	21794
54037	JEFFERSON	WV	47894	11694
55059	KENOSHA	WI	29404	28450
72023	CABO ROJO	PR	41900	32420
72059	GUAYANILLA	PR	49500	38660
72079	LAJAS	PR	41900	32420
72111	PENUELAS	PR	49500	38660
72121	SABANA GRANDE	PR	41900	32420
72125	SAN GERMAN	PR	41900	32420
72153	YAUCO	PR	49500	38660

The table below sets forth a list of such CBSAs where there would be a change in CBSA name and/or number only if CMS adopts the revised OMB delineations.

Urban CBSAs With Change to Name and/or Number

Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name	New CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
10380	Aguadilla-Isabela, PR	10380	Aguadilla, PR
10540	Albany-Lebanon, OR	10540	Albany, OR
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	12054	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA	31924	Marietta, GA
12420	Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	12420	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX
12540	Bakersfield, CA	12540	Bakersfield-Delano, CA
13820	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	13820	Birmingham, AL
13980	Blacksburg-Christiansburg, VA	13980	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA
14860	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	14860	Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury, CT
15260	Brunswick, GA	15260	Brunswick-St. Simons, GA
15680	California-Lexington Park, MD	30500	Lexington Park, MD
16540	Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	16540	Chambersburg, PA
16984	Chicago-Naperville-Evanston, IL	16984	Chicago-Naperville-Schaumburg, IL
17460	Cleveland-Elyria, OH	17410	Cleveland, OH
19430	Dayton-Kettering, OH	19430	Dayton-Kettering-Beavercreek, OH
19740	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	19740	Denver-Aurora-Centennial, CO
21060	Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	21060	Elizabethtown, KY
21060	Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	31140	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN
21780	Evansville, IN-KY	21780	Evansville, IN
21820	Fairbanks, AK	21820	Fairbanks-College, AK
22660	Fort Collins, CO	22660	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO
23224	Frederick-Gaithersburg-Rockville, MD	23224	Frederick-Gaithersburg-Bethesda, MD

Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name	New CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
23844	Gary, IN	29414	Lake County-Porter County-Jasper County, IN
			, , , , ,
24340	Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI	24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming-Kentwood, MI
24860	Greenville-Anderson, SC	24860	Greenville-Anderson-Greer, SC
25540	Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT	25540	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT
25940	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton, SC	25940	Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Port Royal, SC
26380	Houma-Thibodaux, LA	26380	Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA
26420	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	26420	Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands, TX
26900	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	26900	Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood, IN
27900	Joplin, MO	27900	Joplin, MO-KS
27980	Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	27980	Kahului-Wailuku, HI
29404	Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	28450	Kenosha, WI
29404	Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI	29404	Lake County, IL
29820	Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	29820	Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas, NV
31020	Longview, WA	31020	Longview-Kelso, WA
31460	Madera, CA	23420	Fresno, CA
34100	Morristown, TN	28940	Knoxville, TN
34740	Muskegon, MI	34740	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI
34820	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	34820	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC
34820	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	48900	Wilmington, NC
35084	Newark, NJ-PA	35084	Newark, NJ
35154	New Brunswick-Lakewood, NJ	29484	Lakewood-New Brunswick, NJ
35300	New Haven-Milford, CT	35300	New Haven, CT
35380	New Orleans-Metairie, LA	43640	Slidell-Mandeville-Covington, LA
35840	North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	35840	North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL
35980	Norwich-New London, CT	35980	Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT
36084	Oakland-Berkeley-Livermore, CA	36084	Oakland-Fremont-Berkeley, CA

Current CBSA	Course CRSA Name	New CBSA	Drawaged CRSA Name
0.50.1	Current CBSA Name		Proposed CBSA Name
36140	Ocean City, NJ	12100	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ
36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT	36260	Ogden, UT
36540	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	36540	Omaha, NE-IA
37460	Panama City, FL	37460	Panama City-Panama City Beach, FL
39100	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	28880	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY
39340	Provo-Orem, UT	39340	Provo-Orem-Lehi, UT
39540	Racine, WI	39540	Racine-Mount Pleasant, WI
41540	Salisbury, MD-DE	41540	Salisbury, MD
41620	Salt Lake City, UT	41620	Salt Lake City-Murray, UT
41900	San Germán, PR	32420	Mayagüez, PR
42644	Seattle-Bellevue-Kent, WA	21794	Everett, WA
42680	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	42680	Sebastian-Vero Beach-West Vero Corridor, FL
42700	Sebring-Avon Park, FL	42700	Sebring, FL
43620	Sioux Falls, SD	43620	Sioux Falls, SD-MN
44140	Springfield, MA	11200	Amherst Town-Northampton, MA
44420	Staunton, VA	44420	Staunton-Stuarts Draft, VA
44700	Stockton, CA	44700	Stockton-Lodi, CA
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	41304	St. Petersburg-Clearwater-Largo, FL
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	45294	Tampa, FL
45540	The Villages, FL	48680	Wildwood-The Villages, FL
45780	Toledo, OH	41780	Sandusky, OH
47220	Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	47220	Vineland, NJ
47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	47260	Virginia Beach-Chesapeake-Norfolk, VA-NC
47894	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	11694	Arlington-Alexandria-Reston, VA-WV
47894	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	30500	Lexington Park, MD
47894	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	47764	Washington, DC-MD

Current CBSA	Current CBSA Name	New CBSA	Proposed CBSA Name
48140	Wausau-Weston, WI	48140	Wausau, WI
48300	Wenatchee, WA	48300	Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA
48424	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, FL	48424	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL
49340	Worcester, MA-CT	49340	Worcester, MA
49500	Yauco, PR	38660	Ponce, PR
49660	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH- PA	49660	Youngstown-Warren, OH

d. Change to County-Equivalents in the State of Connecticut (Page 41)

The June 6, 2022 Census Bureau Notice, OMB Bulletin No. 23-01, replaced the 8 counties in Connecticut with 9 new "Planning Regions." Planning regions now serve as county-equivalents within the CBSA system. CMS is proposing to adopt the planning regions as county equivalents for wage index purposes. They are as follows;

Connecticut Counties to Planning Regions

FIPS	Current County	Current CBSA	Proposed FIPS	Proposed Planning Region Area (County Equivalent)	Proposed CBSA
9003	Hartford	25540	9110	Capitol	25540
9015	Windham	49340	9150	Northeastern Connecticut	7
9005	Litchfield	7	9160	Northwest Hills	7
9001	Fairfield	14860	9190	Western Connecticut	14860
9011	New London	35980	9180	Southeastern Connecticut	35980
9013	Tolland	25540	9110	Capitol	25540
9009	New Haven	35300	9170	South Central Connecticut	35300
9007	Middlesex	25540	9130	Lower Connecticut River Valley	25540

Transition Policy for FY 2025 Wage Index Changes (Page 41)

CMS says that some providers (10 percent) would have a higher wage index due to the proposed

implementation of the new labor market area delineations. However, CMS says that more providers (16 percent) would experience decreases in wage index values.

Based upon the CBSA delineations, those rural IRFs that change from rural to urban would lose their 14.9 percent rural adjustment add-on.

CMS is proposing a budget neutral three-year phase-out of the rural adjustment for existing FY 2024 rural IRFs that will become urban in FY 2025 and that experience a loss in payments due to changes from the new CBSA delineations. Accordingly, the incremental steps needed to reduce the impact of the loss of the FY 2024 rural adjustment of 14.9 percent will be phased out over FYs 2025, 2026 and 2027.

CMS is not implementing a transition policy for urban facilities that become rural in FY 2025 because these IRFs will receive the full rural adjustment of 14.9 percent beginning October 1, 2024.

Comment

While this is the first of 5 FY 2025 PPS Updates, we assume that the wage index proposals cited above will be presented in the 4 remaining updates – Inpatient PPS, Skilled Nursing, Psychiatric and Hospice.

The proposed wage index applicable to FY 2025 is set forth in Table A available on the CMS website at https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/InpatientRehabFacPPS/IRF-Rules-and-Related-Files.html.

Proposed IRF Standard Payment Conversion Factor and Payment Rates for FY 2025 (Page 45)

Calculations to Determine the Proposed FY 2025 Standard Payment Conversion Factor

Explanation for Adjustment	Calcu	ulations
FY 2024 Standard Payment Conversion Factor		\$18,541
Proposed Market Basket Increase Factor for FY 2025 (3.2%), reduced by 0.4 percentage point for the		
productivity adjustment as required by section 1886(j)(3)(C)(ii)(I) of the Act	x	1.028
Proposed Budget Neutrality Factor for the Updates to the Wage Index and Labor-Related Share	х	0.9928
Proposed Budget Neutrality Factor for the Revisions to the CMG Relative Weights	х	0.9973
Proposed FY 2025 Standard Payment Conversion Factor	=	\$18,872

Proposed Update to the Case-Mix Group (CMG) Relative Weights and Average Length of Stay (ALOS) Values for FY 2025 (Page 17)

The table below contains the "Relative Weights and Average Length of Stay Values for the Case-Mix Groups."

Relative Weights and Average Length of Stay Values for Case-Mix Groups

	Relative Weight						Average Length of Stay			
CMG	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier	
0101	Stroke M >=72.50	0.9768	0.8476	0.7762	0.7403	10	10	9	8	
0102	Stroke M >=63.50 and M <72.50	1.2392	1.0752	0.9847	0.9392	11	11	11	10	
0103	Stroke M >=50.50 and M <63.50	1.5975	1.3861	1.2694	1.2107	14	15	13	13	
0104	Stroke M >=41.50 and M <50.50	2.0388	1.7690	1.6201	1.5452	17	16	16	16	
0105	Stroke M <41.50 and A >=84.50	2.5472	2.2100	2.0240	1.9305	22	22	20	20	
0106	Stroke M <41.50 and A <84.50	2.8963	2.5129	2.3014	2.1950	24	24	23	22	
0201	Traumatic brain injury M >=73.50	1.0197	0.8451	0.7679	0.7233	9	10	8	8	
0202	Traumatic brain injury M >=61.50 and M <73.50	1.3225	1.0961	0.9959	0.9381	12	12	11	10	
0203	Traumatic brain injury M >=49.50 and M <61.50	1.6521	1.3693	1.2441	1.1720	14	15	13	13	
0204	Traumatic brain injury M >=35.50 and M <49.50	2.0483	1.6976	1.5425	1.4530	18	17	16	15	
0205	Traumatic brain injury M <35.50	2.6222	2.1732	1.9747	1.8601	29	22	19	18	
0301	Non-traumatic brain injury M	1.1965	0.9588	0.8810	0.8309	10	10	9	9	

		Relative Weight					Average Length of Stay			
СМС	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier	
	>=65.50									
0302	Non-traumatic brain injury M >=52.50 and M <65.50	1.5457	1.2387	1.1382	1.0734	13	12	12	11	
0303	Non-traumatic brain injury M >=42.50 and M <52.50	1.8638	1.4936	1.3724	1.2942	15	15	14	14	
0304	Non-traumatic brain injury M <42.50 and A >=78.50	2.1608	1.7316	1.5911	1.5005	20	17	16	15	
0305	Non-traumatic brain injury M <42.50 and A <78.50	2.3777	1.9055	1.7508	1.6512	20	19	17	16	
0401	Traumatic spinal cord injury M >=56.50	1.2084	1.0874	1.0520	0.9558	13	11	11	11	
0402	Traumatic spinal cord injury M >=47.50 and M <56.50	1.5448	1.3901	1.3448	1.2218	16	14	14	13	
0403	Traumatic spinal cord injury M >=41.50 and M <47.50	1.9428	1.7482	1.6913	1.5367	18	17	17	17	
0404	Traumatic spinal cord injury M <31.50 and A <61.50	2.9590	2.6627	2.5760	2.3404	22	29	23	23	
0405	Traumatic spinal cord injury M >=31.50 and M <41.50	2.3976	2.1575	2.0873	1.8964	27	21	21	21	
0406	Traumatic spinal cord injury M >=24.50 and M <31.50 and A >=61.50	3.0626	2.7559	2.6663	2.4224	27	30	26	25	
0407	Traumatic spinal cord injury M <24.50 and A >=61.50	4.1570	3.7408	3.6190	3.2880	42	39	33	36	
0501	Non-traumatic spinal cord injury M >=60.50	1.2759	0.9897	0.9351	0.8618	11	11	10	10	
0502	Non-traumatic spinal cord injury M >=53.50 and M	1.5973	1.2390	1.1707	1.0789	15	12	12	12	

			/eight	Average Length of Stay					
СМС	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier
	<60.50								
0503	Non-traumatic spinal cord injury M >=48.50 and M <53.50	1.8307	1.4200	1.3417	1.2365	15	14	14	13
0504	Non-traumatic spinal cord injury M >=39.50 and M <48.50	2.1769	1.6885	1.5954	1.4704	19	17	16	16
0505	Non-traumatic spinal cord injury M <39.50	3.0255	2.3467	2.2174	2.0436	26	23	22	20
0601	Neurological M >=64.50	1.3260	0.9955	0.9288	0.8380	10	10	9	9
0602	Neurological M >=52.50 and M <64.50	1.6823	1.2630	1.1784	1.0632	13	12	12	11
0603	Neurological M >=43.50 and M <52.50	1.9813	1.4874	1.3878	1.2522	15	14	13	13
0604	Neurological M <43.50	2.4852	1.8657	1.7408	1.5706	20	17	16	16
0701	Fracture of lower extremity M >=61.50	1.2565	0.9710	0.9201	0.8498	12	11	10	9
0702	Fracture of lower extremity M >=52.50 and M <61.50	1.5501	1.1978	1.1350	1.0483	13	13	12	11
0703	Fracture of lower extremity M >=41.50 and M <52.50	1.9073	1.4738	1.3966	1.2899	16	15	14	14
0704	Fracture of lower extremity M <41.50	2.3302	1.8006	1.7063	1.5759	19	18	17	16
0801	Replacement of lower- extremity joint M >=63.50	1.2136	0.9821	0.8906	0.8298	10	10	9	9
0802	Replacement of lower- extremity joint M >=57.50 and M <63.50	1.3773	1.1146	1.0107	0.9417	11	11	10	10
0803	Replacement of lower- extremity joint M >=51.50 and M <57.50	1.5280	1.2366	1.1213	1.0448	12	12	11	11

	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)			Relative W	/eight		Avera	age Lengt	th of Stay
CMG		Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier
0804	Replacement of lower- extremity joint M >=42.50 and M <51.50	1.7135	1.3867	1.2575	1.1717	14	14	13	12
0805	Replacement of lower- extremity joint M <42.50	2.0539	1.6622	1.5073	1.4044	16	16	15	14
0901	Other orthopedic M >=63.50	1.1970	0.9619	0.8972	0.8211	10	10	9	9
0902	Other orthopedic M >=51.50 and M <63.50	1.4914	1.1985	1.1179	1.0231	12	12	12	11
0903	Other orthopedic M >=44.50 and M <51.50	1.7800	1.4304	1.3341	1.2210	14	14	13	13
0904	Other orthopedic M <44.5	2.1328	1.7140	1.5986	1.4631	17	17	16	15
1001	Amputation lower extremity M >=64.50	1.2060	0.9999	0.9126	0.8155	11	11	10	9
1002	Amputation lower extremity M >=55.50 and M <64.50	1.5303	1.2687	1.1579	1.0347	14	14	12	11
1003	Amputation lower extremity M >=47.50 and M <55.50	1.7958	1.4889	1.3588	1.2143	15	15	14	13
1004	Amputation lower extremity M <47.50	2.2977	1.9049	1.7385	1.5536	19	19	17	16
1101	Amputation non-lower extremity M >=58.50	1.2582	1.0190	1.0190	0.9934	10	11	12	11
1102	Amputation non-lower extremity M >=52.50 and M <58.50	1.6072	1.3017	1.3017	1.2689	13	14	14	13
1103	Amputation non-lower extremity M <52.50	2.0039	1.6230	1.6230	1.5821	17	14	17	14
1201	Osteoarthritis M >=61.50	1.3199	1.0100	0.9435	0.8649	11	10	9	10
1202	Osteoarthritis M >=49.50 and M <61.50	1.6025	1.2262	1.1456	1.0501	13	12	11	11
1203	Osteoarthritis M <49.50 and A	2.0725	1.5859	1.4816	1.3580	16	17	15	14

		Relative Weight					Average Length of Stay			
СМС	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier	
	>=74.50									
1204	Osteoarthritis M <49.50 and A <74.50	2.1745	1.6639	1.5545	1.4249	17	15	16	13	
1301	Rheumatoid other arthritis M >=62.50	1.1226	0.8989	0.8592	0.7969	10	9	10	8	
1302	Rheumatoid other arthritis M >=51.50 and M <62.50	1.5415	1.2343	1.1798	1.0943	13	12	12	12	
1303	Rheumatoid other arthritis M >=44.50 and M <51.50 and A >=64.50	1.7456	1.3977	1.3360	1.2392	15	13	13	13	
1304	Rheumatoid other arthritis M <44.50 and A >=64.50	2.2136	1.7724	1.6942	1.5714	16	17	16	16	
1305	Rheumatoid other arthritis M <51.50 and A <64.50	2.0921	1.6752	1.6012	1.4851	17	14	14	16	
1401	Cardiac M >=68.50	1.1253	0.8889	0.8258	0.7601	10	9	9	8	
1402	Cardiac M >=55.50 and M <68.50	1.4285	1.1284	1.0483	0.9649	12	12	11	10	
1403	Cardiac M >=45.50 and M <55.50	1.7498	1.3822	1.2840	1.1820	14	14	13	12	
1404	Cardiac M <45.50	2.1390	1.6897	1.5697	1.4449	18	16	15	14	
1501	Pulmonary M >=68.50	1.2625	1.0315	0.9742	0.9097	12	10	9	9	
1502	Pulmonary M >=56.50 and M <68.50	1.5969	1.3048	1.2323	1.1507	13	12	12	11	
1503	Pulmonary M >=45.50 and M <56.50	1.8179	1.4853	1.4028	1.3099	16	14	13	12	
1504	Pulmonary M <45.50	2.2486	1.8372	1.7351	1.6202	19	17	16	15	
1601	Pain syndrome M >=65.50	1.2819	0.9705	0.8714	0.8110	9	10	9	9	

				Relative \	Weight	Average Length of Stay			
СМС	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier
1602	Pain syndrome M >=58.50 and M <65.50	1.4866	1.1254	1.0106	0.9405	11	11	10	10
1603	Pain syndrome M >=43.50 and M <58.50	1.8646	1.4116	1.2675	1.1796	13	13	13	12
1604	Pain syndrome M <43.50	2.3143	1.7520	1.5732	1.4641	14	15	16	14
1701	Major multiple trauma without brain or spinal cord injury M >=57.50	1.3312	1.0409	0.9627	0.8743	11	11	10	10
1702	Major multiple trauma without brain or spinal cord injury M >=50.50 and M <57.50	1.6546	1.2938	1.1965	1.0867	13	14	12	12
1703	Major multiple trauma without brain or spinal cord injury M >=41.50 and M <50.50	1.9665	1.5377	1.4221	1.2916	16	15	14	14
1704	Major multiple trauma without brain or spinal cord injury M >=36.50 and M <41.50	2.2253	1.7401	1.6093	1.4616	17	17	16	15
1705	Major multiple trauma without brain or spinal cord injury M	2.6098	2.0408	1.8874	1.7142	22	20	19	17
1801	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M >=67.50	1.0552	0.8513	0.8025	0.7437	11	10	10	9
1802	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M >=55.50 and M <67.50	1.4134	1.1402	1.0748	0.9961	14	12	12	11
1803	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M >=45.50 and M <55.50	1.8216	1.4695	1.3852	1.2839	17	16	15	14
1804	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M >=40.50 and M <45.50	1.9918	1.6069	1.5147	1.4039	18	16	15	15

	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Relative Weight			Average Length of Stay				
CMG		Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier
1805	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M >=30.50 and M <40.50	2.4129	1.9466	1.8349	1.7006	20	21	18	17
1806	Major multiple trauma with brain or spinal cord injury M	3.4116	2.7522	2.5944	2.4045	39	27	24	23
1901	Guillain-Barré M >=66.50	1.0348	0.7974	0.7436	0.7278	11	9	9	8
1902	Guillain-Barré M >=51.50 and M <66.50	1.6652	1.2833	1.1966	1.1713	17	14	13	13
1903	Guillain-Barré M >=38.50 and M <51.50	2.5018	1.9280	1.7977	1.7596	23	19	17	19
1904	Guillain-Barré M <38.50	3.6577	2.8188	2.6284	2.5727	32	30	25	25
2001	Miscellaneous M >=66.50	1.1777	0.9424	0.8810	0.8022	10	10	9	9
2002	Miscellaneous M >=55.50 and M <66.50	1.4691	1.1755	1.0989	1.0006	12	12	11	11
2003	Miscellaneous M >=46.50 and M <55.50	1.7588	1.4073	1.3156	1.1979	15	14	13	12
2004	Miscellaneous M <46.50 and A >=77.50	2.1025	1.6823	1.5727	1.4320	18	16	15	15
2005	Miscellaneous M <46.50 and A <77.50	2.2160	1.7731	1.6576	1.5093	19	18	16	15
2101	Burns M >=52.50	1.5169	1.1654	1.1654	0.9830	14	14	13	11
2102	Burns M <52.50	2.3089	1.7739	1.7739	1.4963	19	23	18	15
5001	Short-stay cases, length of stay is 3 days or fewer	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1715	0	0	0	2
5101	Expired, orthopedic, length of stay is 13 days or fewer	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.7563	0	0	0	8
5102	Expired, orthopedic, length of stay is 14 days or more	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.8223	0	0	0	16
5103	Expired, not orthopedic, length of stay is 15 days or fewer	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.9160	0	0	0	9

		Relative Weight			Average Length of Stay				
CMG	CMG Description (M=motor, A=age)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	No Comorbidity Tier	Tier1	Tier 2	Tier3	No Comorbidity Tier
5104	Expired, not orthopedic, length of stay is 16 days or more	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2.3794	0	0	0	23

Proposed FY 2025 IRF PPS Payment Rates (Page 47)

CMG	Payment Rate Tier 1	Payment Rate Tier 2	Payment Rate Tier 3	Payment Rate No Comorbidity	
0101	\$18,434.17	\$15,995.91	\$14,648.45	\$13,970.94	
0102	\$23,386.18	\$20,291.17	\$18,583.26	\$17,724.58	
0103	\$30,148.02	\$26,158.48	\$23,956.12	\$22,848.33	
0104	\$38,476.23	\$33,384.57	\$30,574.53	\$29,161.01	
0105	\$48,070.76	\$41,707.12	\$38,196.93	\$36,432.40	
0106	\$54,658.97	\$47,423.45	\$43,432.02	\$41,424.04	
0201	\$19,243.78	\$15,948.73	\$14,491.81	\$13,650.12	
0202	\$24,958.22	\$20,685.60	\$18,794.62	\$17,703.82	
0203	\$31,178.43	\$25,841.43	\$23,478.66	\$22,117.98	
0204	\$38,655.52	\$32,037.11	\$29,110.06	\$27,421.02	
0205	\$49,486.16	\$41,012.63	\$37,266.54	\$35,103.81	
0301	\$22,580.35	\$18,094.47	\$16,626.23	\$15,680.74	
0302	\$29,170.45	\$23,376.75	\$21,480.11	\$20,257.20	
0303	\$35,173.63	\$28,187.22	\$25,899.93	\$24,424.14	
0304	\$40,778.62	\$32,678.76	\$30,027.24	\$28,317.44	
0305	\$44,871.95	\$35,960.60	\$33,041.10	\$31,161.45	
0401	\$22,804.92	\$20,521.41	\$19,853.34	\$18,037.86	
0402	\$29,153.47	\$26,233.97	\$25,379.07	\$23,057.81	
0403	\$36,664.52	\$32,992.03	\$31,918.21	\$29,000.60	
0404	\$55,842.25	\$50,250.47	\$48,614.27	\$44,168.03	
0405	\$45,247.51	\$40,716.34	\$39,391.53	\$35,788.86	

CMG	Payment Rate Tier 1	Payment Rate Tier 2	Payment Rate Tier 3	Payment Rate No Comorbidity
0406	\$57,797.39	\$52,009.34	\$50,318.41	\$45,715.53
0407	\$78,450.90	\$70,596.38	\$68,297.77	\$62,051.14
0501	\$24,078.78	\$18,677.62	\$17,647.21	\$16,263.89
0502	\$30,144.25	\$23,382.41	\$22,093.45	\$20,361.00
0503	\$34,548.97	\$26,798.24	\$25,320.56	\$23,335.23
0504	\$41,082.46	\$31,865.37	\$30,108.39	\$27,749.39
0505	\$57,097.24	\$44,286.92	\$41,846.77	\$38,566.82
0601	\$25,024.27	\$18,787.08	\$17,528.31	\$15,814.74
0602	\$31,748.37	\$23,835.34	\$22,238.76	\$20,064.71
0603	\$37,391.09	\$28,070.21	\$26,190.56	\$23,631.52
0604	\$46,900.69	\$35,209.49	\$32,852.38	\$29,640.36
0701	\$23,712.67	\$18,324.71	\$17,364.13	\$16,037.43
0702	\$29,253.49	\$22,604.88	\$21,419.72	\$19,783.52
0703	\$35,994.57	\$27,813.55	\$26,356.64	\$24,342.99
0704	\$43,975.53	\$33,980.92	\$32,201.29	\$29,740.38
0801	\$22,903.06	\$18,534.19	\$16,807.40	\$15,659.99
0802	\$25,992.41	\$21,034.73	\$19,073.93	\$17,771.76
0803	\$28,836.42	\$23,337.12	\$21,161.17	\$19,717.47
0804	\$32,337.17	\$26,169.80	\$23,731.54	\$22,112.32
0805	\$38,761.20	\$31,369.04	\$28,445.77	\$26,503.84
0901	\$22,589.78	\$18,152.98	\$16,931.96	\$15,495.80
0902	\$28,145.70	\$22,618.09	\$21,097.01	\$19,307.94
0903	\$33,592.16	\$26,994.51	\$25,177.14	\$23,042.71
0904	\$40,250.20	\$32,346.61	\$30,168.78	\$27,611.62
1001	\$22,759.63	\$18,870.11	\$17,222.59	\$15,390.12
1002	\$28,879.82	\$23,942.91	\$21,851.89	\$19,526.86
1003	\$33,890.34	\$28,098.52	\$25,643.27	\$22,916.27
1004	\$43,362.19	\$35,949.27	\$32,808.97	\$29,319.54
1101	\$23,744.75	\$19,230.57	\$19,230.57	\$18,747.44
1102	\$30,331.08	\$24,565.68	\$24,565.68	\$23,946.68

Questions? Contact Andrew Wheeler, MHA's Vice President of Federal Finance, at 573-893-3700 \mid ext. 1336 or awheeler@mhanet.com.

CMG	Payment Rate Tier 1	Payment Rate Tier 2	Payment Rate Tier 3	Payment Rate No Comorbidity	
1103	\$37,817.60	\$30,629.26	\$30,629.26	\$29,857.39	
1201	\$24,909.15	\$19,060.72	\$17,805.73	\$16,322.39	
1202	\$30,242.38	\$23,140.85	\$21,619.76	\$19,817.49	
1203	\$39,112.22	\$29,929.10	\$27,960.76	\$25,628.18	
1204	\$41,037.16	\$31,401.12	\$29,336.52	\$26,890.71	
1301	\$21,185.71	\$16,964.04	\$16,214.82	\$15,039.10	
1302	\$29,091.19	\$23,293.71	\$22,265.19	\$20,651.63	
1303	\$32,942.96	\$26,377.39	\$25,212.99	\$23,386.18	
1304	\$41,775.06	\$33,448.73	\$31,972.94	\$29,655.46	
1305	\$39,482.11	\$31,614.37	\$30,217.85	\$28,026.81	
1401	\$21,236.66	\$16,775.32	\$15,584.50	\$14,344.61	
1402	\$26,958.65	\$21,295.16	\$19,783.52	\$18,209.59	
1403	\$33,022.23	\$26,084.88	\$24,231.65	\$22,306.70	
1404	\$40,367.21	\$31,888.02	\$29,623.38	\$27,268.15	
1501	\$23,825.90	\$19,466.47	\$18,385.10	\$17,167.86	
1502	\$30,136.70	\$24,624.19	\$23,255.97	\$21,716.01	
1503	\$34,307.41	\$28,030.58	\$26,473.64	\$24,720.43	
1504	\$42,435.58	\$34,671.64	\$32,744.81	\$30,576.41	
1601	\$24,192.02	\$18,315.28	\$16,445.06	\$15,305.19	
1602	\$28,055.12	\$21,238.55	\$19,072.04	\$17,749.12	
1603	\$35,188.73	\$26,639.72	\$23,920.26	\$22,261.41	
1604	\$43,675.47	\$33,063.74	\$29,689.43	\$27,630.50	
1701	\$25,122.41	\$19,643.86	\$18,168.07	\$16,499.79	
1702	\$31,225.61	\$24,416.59	\$22,580.35	\$20,508.20	
1703	\$37,111.79	\$29,019.47	\$26,837.87	\$24,375.08	
1704	\$41,995.86	\$32,839.17	\$30,370.71	\$27,583.32	
1705	\$49,252.15	\$38,513.98	\$35,619.01	\$32,350.38	
1801	\$19,913.73	\$16,065.73	\$15,144.78	\$14,035.11	
1802	\$26,673.68	\$21,517.85	\$20,283.63	\$18,798.40	
1803	\$34,377.24	\$27,732.40	\$26,141.49	\$24,229.76	

CMG	Payment Rate Tier 1	Payment Rate Tier 2	Payment Rate Tier 3	Payment Rate No Comorbidity
1804	\$37,589.25	\$30,325.42	\$28,585.42	\$26,494.40
1805	\$45,536.25	\$36,736.24	\$34,628.23	\$32,093.72
1806	\$64,383.72	\$51,939.52	\$48,961.52	\$45,377.72
1901	\$19,528.75	\$15,048.53	\$14,033.22	\$13,735.04
1902	\$31,425.65	\$24,218.44	\$22,582.24	\$22,104.77
1903	\$47,213.97	\$36,385.22	\$33,926.19	\$33,207.17
1904	\$69,028.11	\$53,196.39	\$49,603.16	\$48,551.99
2001	\$22,225.55	\$17,784.97	\$16,626.23	\$15,139.12
2002	\$27,724.86	\$22,184.04	\$20,738.44	\$18,883.32
2003	\$33,192.07	\$26,558.57	\$24,828.00	\$22,606.77
2004	\$39,678.38	\$31,748.37	\$29,679.99	\$27,024.70
2005	\$41,820.35	\$33,461.94	\$31,282.23	\$28,483.51
2101	\$28,626.94	\$21,993.43	\$21,993.43	\$18,551.18
2102	\$43,573.56	\$33,477.04	\$33,477.04	\$28,238.17
5001	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$3,236.55
5101	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$14,272.89
5102	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$34,390.45
5103	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$17,286.75
5104	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$44,904.04

Proposed Update to Payments for High-Cost Outliers under the IRF PPS for FY 2025 (Page 51)

Based on an analysis of the preliminary data used for the proposed rule, CMS estimates that IRF outlier payments as a percentage of total estimated payments would be approximately 3.2 percent in FY 2024.

Therefore, CMS proposes to update the outlier threshold amount from \$10,423 for FY 2024 to **\$12,158** for FY 2025 to maintain estimated outlier payments at approximately 3.0 percent of total estimated aggregate IRF payments for FY 2025.

Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP) (Page 56)

CMS is proposing to require IRFs to report four new items to the IRF-Patient Assessment Instrument (PAI) and modify one item on the IRF-PAI social determinants of health (SDOH) category under the IRF QRP: one item for Living Situation; two items for Food; and one item for Utilities. CMS is also proposing to remove an item from the IRF-PAI.

• Living Situation (Page 64)

CMS is proposing to adopt the Living Situation item as a new standardized patient assessment data element under the SDOH category. This proposed Living Situation item is based on the Living Situation item currently collected in the AHC HRSN Screening Tool, and was adapted from the Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences (PRAPARE) tool. The proposed Living Situation item asks, "What is your living situation today?" The proposed response options are: (1) I have a steady place to live; (2) I have a place to live today, but I am worried about losing it in the future; (3) I do not have a steady place to live; (7) Patient declines to respond; and (8) Patient unable to respond.

A draft of the proposed Living Situation item to be adopted can be found in the Downloads section of the IRF-PAI and IRF-PAI Manual webpage at: https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/inpatient-rehabilitation-facility/irf-pai-and-irf-qrp-manual.

Food (Page 67)

The first proposed Food item states, "Within the past 12 months, you worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more." The second proposed Food item states, "Within the past 12 months, the food you bought just didn't last and you didn't have money to get more."

CMS proposes the same response options for both items: (1) Often true; (2) Sometimes true; (3) Never True; (7) Patient declines to respond; and (8) Patient unable to respond. A draft of the proposed Food items to be adopted as standardized patient assessment data elements under the SDOH category can be found in the Downloads section of the IRF-PAI and IRF-PAI Manual webpage at:

https://www.cms.gov/medicare/guality/inpatient-rehabilitation-facility/irf-pai-and-irf-grpmanual.

Utilities (Page 67)

The proposed Utilities item asks, "In the past 12 months, has the electric, gas, oil, or water company threatened to shut off services in your home?" The proposed response options are: (1) Yes; (2) No; (3) Already shut off; (7) Patient declines to respond; and (8) Patient unable to respond. A draft of the

proposed Utilities item to be adopted can be found in the Downloads section of the IRF-PAI and IRF-PAI Manual webpage at: https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/inpatient-rehabilitation-facility/irf-pai-and-irf-qrpmanual.

Proposal to Modify the Transportation Item Beginning with the FY 2028 IRF QRP (Page 71)

CMS is proposing to modify the A1250. Transportation item currently collected in the IRF-PAI in two ways: (1) revise the look-back period for when the patient experienced lack of reliable transportation; and (2) simplify the response options.

First, the proposed modification of the Transportation item would use a defined 12-month look back period.

The second proposal would ask, "In the past 12 months, has a lack of reliable transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work or from getting things needed for daily living?" The proposed response options are: (0) Yes; (1) No; (7) Patient declines to respond; and (8) Patient unable to respond.

Comment

The above numbers for responses are from CMS. Yes, they do not follow in order.

Form, Manner and Reporting

CMS is proposing that IRFs would be required to report these new items and the transportation item using the IRF-PAI beginning with patients admitted on October 1, 2026, for purposes of the FY 2028 IRF QRP. Starting in CY 2027, IRFs would be required to submit data for the entire calendar year with the FY 2029 IRF QRP.

IRF Star Rating System: Request for Information (RFI)

CMS is seeking feedback on the development of a five-star methodology for IRFs that can meaningfully distinguish between quality of care offered by IRFs. "Star ratings for IRFs would be designed to help consumers quickly identify differences in quality when selecting a provider."

Proposal to Remove the Admission Class Item From the IRF-PAI Beginning October 1, 2026.
 (Page 79)

CMS proposes to remove Item 14 entirely from the IRF-PAI, beginning October 1, 2026. CMS says this item is currently not used in the calculation of quality measures already adopted in the IRF QRP. It is also not used for previously established purposes unrelated to the IRF QRP, such as payment, survey, or care planning.

Final Comments

Overall, the estimated payments per discharge for IRFs in FY 2025 are projected to increase by 2.5 percent, compared with the estimated payments in FY 2024.

Once again, be careful with CMS' numbers. CMS says the market-basket increase of 3.2 percent reduced by the mandated productivity factor of 0.4 percent results in an increase in payments of 2.8 percent. CMS is mostly silent about the impact of increasing the outlier threshold to reduce payments by an estimated 0.3 percent resulting in an overall gain of 2.5 percent.

IRF payments per discharge are estimated to increase by 2.4 percent in urban areas and 4.6 percent in rural areas, compared with estimated FY 2024 payments. Payments per discharge to rehabilitation units are estimated to increase 1.8 percent in urban areas and 4.6 percent in rural areas. Payments per discharge to freestanding rehabilitation hospitals are estimated to increase 2.8 percent in urban areas and 4.7 percent in rural areas.

There are 1,011 IRFs located in urban areas included in CMS' analysis. Among these, there are 651 IRF units of hospitals located in urban areas and 360 freestanding IRF hospitals located in urban areas. There are 143 IRFs located in rural areas. Among these, there are 130 IRF units of hospitals located in rural areas and 13 freestanding IRF hospitals located in rural areas. There are 494 for-profit IRFs. Among these, there are 459 IRFs in urban areas and 35 IRFs in rural areas. There are 564 non-profit IRFs. Among these, there are 475 urban IRFs and 89 rural IRFs. There are 96 government-owned IRFs. Among these, there are 77 urban IRFs and 19 rural IRFs.

This analysis is longer than usual in as much as we have reported on the geographic wage index proposals impacts.

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